

UNITED NATIONS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME



International Cooperation Behind National Borders: An
Inventory of Domestic Policy Measures Aimed at
Internalizing Cross-Border Spillovers Adversely Affecting
the Global Environment

A UNDP/ODS Background Paper
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Note: The views expressed in this paper do not necessarily reflect those of UNDP.
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INTRODUCTION

This note presents an inventory of country-level policy initiatives aimed at reducing—or perhaps, even eliminating—cross-border environmental externalities that might adversely affect the global commons, such as the atmosphere or the ozone layer, or contribute to a loss of biodiversity.

The main purpose of this inventory is to see:

- § The evolution of these initiatives: Have they increased over time?
- § Whether some country groupings are more likely than others to engage in activities aimed at reducing environmental cross-border spillovers; and
- § Where the origin of such initiatives lies: Do they reflect external expectations, or do countries also undertake such measures on their own (e.g. because they like to be responsible members of the global community)?

The inventory is envisioned as a “living” document to be updated periodically. It would therefore be appreciated if readers could share with ODS any additional information they may have on this topic and point to possible additions to the inventory and to corrections in the current entries that might be required.¹

I. METHODOLOGICAL NOTE

a. Data sources

To establish the inventory a wide variety of existing data sources was consulted, including databases, surveys, studies and reports prepared by governments, intergovernmental organizations, research institutes, and scholars. In addition, websites of concerned government agencies and national as well as sub-national law documents were consulted.

b. Representativeness of the inventory

Although efforts were undertaken to gather information on as many policy initiatives as possible, the search has not been guided by any systematic sampling criteria. Rather, it has proceeded from information source to information source, following leads wherever they could be found.

This means that there could be a developed-country bias, given that these countries are likely to have stronger capacities to report, document, and analyze policy efforts as well as publish relevant information.

¹ Suggestions can be sent to ods@undp.org.

c. Criteria used for selecting qualifying initiatives

Domestic vs. trans-boundary concerns in policies: National policy measures often tackle several issues, including for example, "pure" domestic environmental concerns as well as transborder issues. Thus, it is at times difficult to disentangle what is the main purpose.

In this note, what matters is the outcome: Policies that contribute to tackling environmental spillover effects are taken into account even if their primary (stated or actual) purpose is to respond to a "pure" domestic concern.

Tangible activities vs. preparatory activities: For the purpose of this study, only full-fledged policy initiatives were taken into account. Or, put differently, no preparatory activities were considered.

d. Determining the commencement date

Assessing the evolution of national-level policy measures concerned with global environmental issues requires identifying a starting date for the qualifying initiatives. The approach chosen to determine the year in which a particular policy measure became effective or operational differs according to the type of measure in question.

Laws: Their commencement date is the date of promulgation.

Governmental programs: For these, the year taken into consideration is the year when the program activities began.

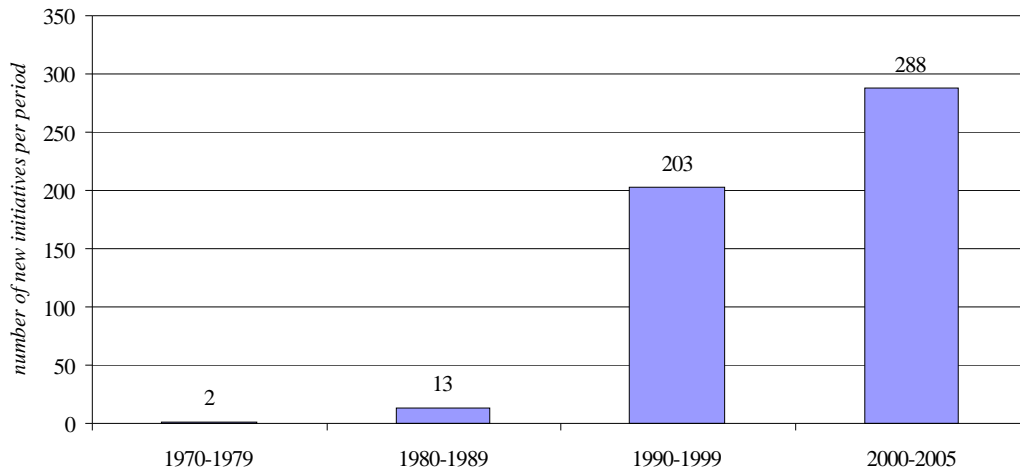
Projects undertaken in partnership with multilateral: For these projects, the starting date is the year in which the project received approval from the host-country government.

II. THE MAIN FINDINGS

The list of initiatives presented in the annex includes more than 500 policy measures from 126 countries.

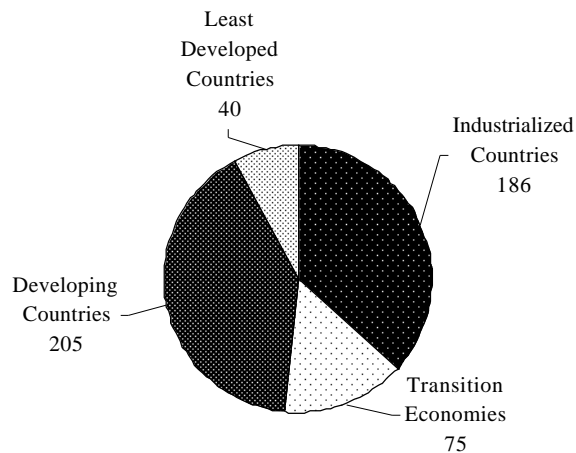
As figure 1 shows, there has been a rapid growth in national-level policy initiatives aimed at reducing cross-border environmental externalities since the 1990s.

Figure 1: Growth in the number of national-level initiatives addressing global environment concerns, 1970-present



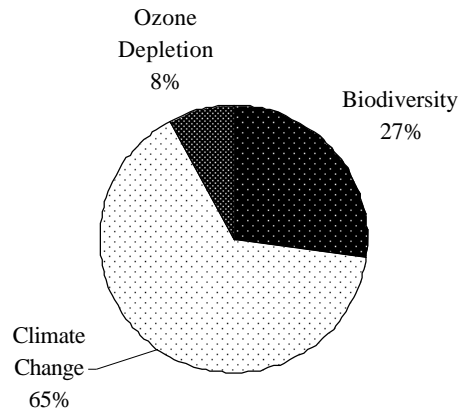
As is evident from figure 2, all groups of countries are undertaking relevant policy measures.

Figure 2: Distribution of domestic initiatives aimed at global environment concerns, by country's level of development



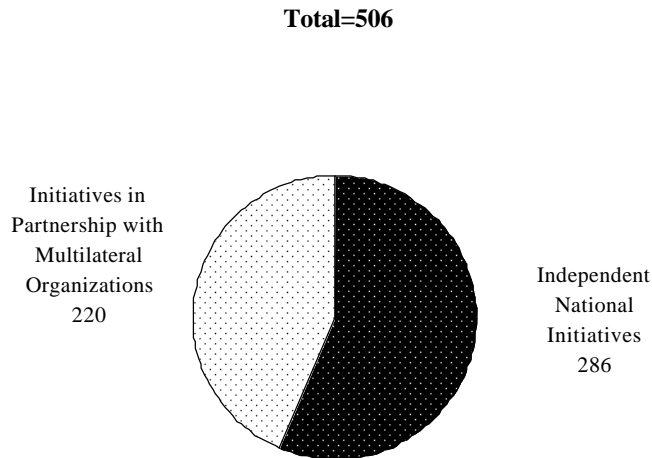
As figure 3 demonstrates, most initiatives are addressing issues of global climate change (65%), followed by policy measures tackling biodiversity preservation (27%) and ozone depletion (8%).

Figure 3: Distribution of the initiatives, by issue



As figure 4 shows, slightly more than half the policy initiatives identified seem to have emerged from independent national policy decisions, with the others, the smaller half, originating from initiatives supported by multilateral agencies, such as the Global Environmental Facility (GEF).

Figure 4: Distribution of initiatives, by origin



CONCLUSION

This listing and analysis of national initiatives reveals that policy measures designed to foster behind-the-border (i.e. national-level) international cooperation in support of global environment issues are numerous—and rising in numbers. They can be found in all country groupings, regardless of their level of development. Also, it appears that more than half of these policy measures flow from "pure" national policy choices, while the others are undertaken in cooperation with multilateral organizations.

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ANNEX - LIST OF COUNTRY-LEVEL INITIATIVES

| No. | Country | Issue addressed | Name of the Initiative - Type | Year started | Source of information |
|-----|-------------|-----------------|--|--------------|---|
| 1 | Afghanistan | Biodiversity | Natural Resources and Poverty Alleviation Project | 2003 | GEF (2005) |
| 2 | Algeria | Biodiversity | El Kala National Park and Wetlands Management | 1991 | GEF (2005) |
| 3 | Algeria | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Conservation and Sustainable Natural Resource Management | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 4 | Algeria | Biodiversity | Conservation and Sustainable Use of Globally Significant Biodiversity in the Tassili and Ahaggar National Parks | 2002 | GEF (2005) |
| 5 | Argentina | Biodiversity | Ley sobre Diversidad Biológica | 1997 | Argentina (1997) |
| 6 | Argentina | Biodiversity | Consolidation and Implementation of the Patagonia Coastal Zone Management Programme for Biodiversity Conservation | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 7 | Argentina | Climate Change | Electricity Supply Program for the Rural Dispersed Population (PERMER) | 1996 | Ward (2000, p.4); Fabris and others (1996, p. 39); CEPAL (2004, p. 25); GEF (2005); World Energy Council (2004) |
| 8 | Argentina | Climate Change | Efficient Street Lighting Program | 1998 | GEF (2005) |
| 9 | Argentina | Climate Change | Argentine Carbon Fund (ACF) | 2005 | Carbon Finance (2005, p. 1) |
| 10 | Argentina | Ozone Depletion | Programa "Declaración Voluntaria" - Acuerdos Voluntarios para la Protección de la Capa de Ozono - Voluntary agreements on ODS disclosure | 1996 | CEPAL (2004, p.46); Argentina (1996a) |
| 11 | Argentina | Ozone Depletion | Oficina Programa Ozono (OPROZ) - Reduction projects - Ozone Depleting Substances | 1996 | CEPAL (2004, p. 45); Argentina (1996b) |
| 12 | Armenia | Biodiversity | Natural Resources Management and Poverty Reduction | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 13 | Armenia | Climate Change | Improving the Energy Efficiency of Urban Heating and Hot Water Supply | 2003 | GEF (2005) |
| 14 | Armenia | Ozone Depletion | Programme for Phasing Out Ozone Depleting Substances | 2002 | GEF (2005) |

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|----|-----------|----------------|---|------|---|
| 15 | Australia | Climate Change | License Fees (Manufacture and Import) for Synthetic Greenhouse Gas | 1989 | Australia (2003); OECD (2003), Stavins (2003, pp. 17-48) |
| 16 | Australia | Climate Change | Australia Greenhouse Challenge - Voluntary agreements between government and the private sector | 1995 | World Energy Council (2000); www.greenhouse.gov.au/challenge/about/index.html |
| 17 | Australia | Climate Change | Greenhouse Gas Abatement Program (GGAP) - Government fund granting subsidy for GHG abatement | 1999 | IEA (2004); www.greenhouse.gov.au/ggap |
| 18 | Australia | Climate Change | Corporations Law, Section 299(1)(f) - Environmental Disclosure Requirement | 1999 | Kolk and van der Veen (2002); Mansley (2003, p. 37) |
| 19 | Australia | Climate Change | Photovoltaic Rebate Programme (PVRP) - Fiscal incentives for solar energy | 2000 | IEA (2004); www.greenhouse.gov.au/renewable/pv/index.html |
| 20 | Australia | Climate Change | Mandatory renewable energy targets (MRET) | 2000 | IEA (2004); World Energy Council (2004); |
| 21 | Australia | Climate Change | Ethanol Production Grant | 2002 | IEA (2004) |
| 22 | Australia | Climate Change | New South Wales - Greenhouse Gas Abatement Scheme - Tradable Permit System Scheme | 2002 | World Energy Council (2000); Australia (2002) |
| 23 | Australia | Climate Change | Fund to encourage the private sector to invest in greenhouse gas emissions reducing technology (\$US 342 million) | 2004 | Point Carbon (2004a) |
| 24 | Australia | Climate Change | Victorian Government's renewable energy targets | 2004 | State of Victoria (2004, p. 13) |
| 25 | Australia | Climate Change | Cap and Trade Scheme - designed by Australian provinces independently of the federal government | 2005 | Point Carbon (2005a) |
| 26 | Austria | Climate Change | Investment subsidies - Environmental Promotion Law: Umweltförderungsgesetz (UFG) | 1993 | ECN (2003); de Vries and others (2003, p. 17) |
| 27 | Austria | Climate Change | Energy Tax on Natural Gas and Electricity | 1996 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 159) |
| 28 | Austria | Climate Change | Fiscal measures - Elektrizitätsabgabegesetz (Electricity Tax Law) | 1996 | Van der Linden and others (2004, p. 35); de Vries and others 2003, p. 17; |
| 29 | Austria | Climate Change | Feed-in tariffs - ElWOG (1998) - Ökostromgesetz (2002)- Green Electricity Act | 1998 | de Vries and others (2003, p. 16); ECN (2004); Van der Linden and others (2004, p. 26) |
| 30 | Austria | Climate Change | Targets for renewable energy electricity implementation - Elektrizitätswirtschafts- und | 1998 | ECN (2004) - Austria (1998) |

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|----|------------|-----------------|---|------|--|
| | | | organisationsgesetz (EIWOG 1), BGBl 1998/143 | | |
| 31 | Austria | Climate Change | Disclosure of Fuel Mix used for Energy Generation - EIWOG as amended by Okstromgesetz, BGBl 1 No 149/2002 | 2001 | Van der Linden and others (2004, p. 58); IEA (2004) |
| 32 | Austria | Climate Change | Austrian National JI/CDM Program - incorporated into the Umweltförderungsgesetz (UFG - Environmental Support Act) | 2003 | www.klimaschutzprojekte.at/en/programm/programm.php |
| 33 | Austria | Climate Change | Phase-out of fluorinated gases (potent GHGs) | 2005 | www.mipiggs.org/g_action.html |
| 34 | Austria | Ozone Depletion | Charge on refrigerators and air conditioners | 1996 | OECD (2003) |
| 35 | Azerbaijan | Climate Change | Law "On the Use of Energy Resources" | 1996 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 115) |
| 36 | Azerbaijan | Ozone Depletion | Programme for Phasing Out Ozone Depleting Substances | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 37 | Bangladesh | Biodiversity | Biodiversity and Community Knowledge Protection Act | 1998 | Bangladesh (1998) |
| 38 | Bangladesh | Biodiversity | Coastal and Wetland Biodiversity Management at Cox's Bazar and Hakakuki Haor | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 39 | Bangladesh | Biodiversity | Aquatic Biodiversity Conservation | 2004 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 40 | Bangladesh | Climate Change | Rural Electrification and Renewable Energy Development | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 41 | Belarus | Biodiversity | Forest Biodiversity Protection - GEF Project | 1997 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 42 | Belarus | Climate Change | Energy Efficiency Target | 1998 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 115, 128) |
| 43 | Belarus | Climate Change | Biomass Energy for Heating and Hot Water Supply - GEF Project | 2002 | GEF (2005) |
| 44 | Belarus | Ozone Depletion | Phaseout of Ozone-Depleting Substances | 2000 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 45 | Belgium | Climate Change | Tax Deduction for Environment-Friendly Investments | 1992 | Van der Linden and others (2004, p. 35); IEA (2004a) |
| 46 | Belgium | Climate Change | Energy Tax | 1993 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 159) |
| 47 | Belgium | Climate Change | Investment Support for renewable energy installations | 1993 | IEA (2004); ECN (2004) - Royal decree 15.12.1993 |
| 48 | Belgium | Climate Change | Green Franc system (Feed-in Tariffs) | 1995 | ECN (2004); de Vries (2003, p. 22) |

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|----|----------|----------------|---|------|--|
| 49 | Belgium | Climate Change | Information disclosure requirement - Environmental information disclosure - Article 4.1.8 of VLAREM II | 1995 | Kolk and van der Veen (2002, p. 29); Mansley (2003, p. 37) |
| 50 | Belgium | Climate Change | Federal target for renewables | 1999 | ECN (2004) |
| 51 | Belgium | Climate Change | Flanders obligation system - Renewable Quotas | 2001 | IEA (2004a); ECN (2004) |
| 52 | Belgium | Climate Change | Green Certificates Scheme - July 2002 Royal Decree on the promotion of electricity produced from renewable energy | 2002 | IEA (2004) |
| 53 | Belgium | Climate Change | Wallonia Green Certificate System | 2002 | IEA (2004a); ECN (2004) |
| 54 | Belgium | Climate Change | Flemish CDM-JI tender - Carbon Fund | 2004 | Point Carbon (2004b) |
| 55 | Belize | Biodiversity | Conservation and Sustainable Use of the Barrier Reef Complex - GEF Project | 1998 | GEF (2005) |
| 56 | Belize | Biodiversity | Northern Belize Biological Corridors Project | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 57 | Benin | Biodiversity | National Parks Conservation and Management Project | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 58 | Bhutan | Biodiversity | Trust Fund for Environmental Conservation | 1998 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 59 | Bhutan | Biodiversity | Linking and Enhancing Protected Areas in the Temperate Broadleaf Forest Ecoregion of Bhutan (LINKPA) | 2003 | GEF (2005) |
| 60 | Bolivia | Biodiversity | Reglamento General de Areas Protegidas - Decreto Supremo N° 24781 - 31 de Julio 1997 | 1997 | Bolivia (1997; 1998, p. 18) |
| 61 | Bolivia | Biodiversity | Sustainability of the National System of Protected Areas | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 62 | Bolivia | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Conservation Project | 2001 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 63 | Bolivia | Climate Change | Program for Rural Electrification with Renewable Energy Using the Popular Participation Law | 1997 | GEF (2005) |
| 64 | Botswana | Biodiversity | Building Local Capacity for Conservation and Sustainable Use of Biodiversity in the Okavango Delta | 2004 | GEF (2005) |

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|----|----------|----------------|---|------|--|
| 65 | Botswana | Climate Change | National Photovoltaic Rural Electrification Programme | 1997 | Mbaiwa 2003, Section 3.3; Mbaiwa 2004, p. 44 |
| 66 | Botswana | Climate Change | PV Master Plan - National project for the dissemination of photovoltaic energy | 2001 | www.gov.bw/government/mewa/background/index.html |
| 67 | Brazil | Biodiversity | Amazon Region Protected Areas Program (ARPA) | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 68 | Brazil | Biodiversity | Establishment of Private Natural Heritage Reserves in the Brazilian Cerrado | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 69 | Brazil | Biodiversity | Provisional measure on access to genetic resources and traditional knowledge | 2001 | Brazil (2001) |
| 70 | Brazil | Biodiversity | Brazilian Biodiversity Fund (FUNBIO) | 2004 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 71 | Brazil | Climate Change | Proalcool Programme - Decree no. 76.593 | 1975 | Brazil (2004, p. 173) |
| 72 | Brazil | Climate Change | Conserve - Energy Efficiency initiatives - Administrative Directive MIC/GM46 | 1981 | Brazil (2004, p.179) |
| 73 | Brazil | Climate Change | PROCEL program - Interministerial Administrative Directive no 1877 - Labeling and subsidies for energy efficiency | 1985 | Brazil (2004, p. 180) |
| 74 | Brazil | Climate Change | National Program for the Rational Use of Oil and Natural Gas Product (CONPET) | 1991 | Brazil (2004, p. 181) |
| 75 | Brazil | Climate Change | Fiscal incentives for renewable energy - Law no. 9648 | 1998 | Brazil (2004, p. 185) |
| 76 | Brazil | Climate Change | Regulatory rates - Feed-in tariffs for renewable energy - (ANEEL) resolution no. 266 | 1998 | Brazil (2004, p. 186) |
| 77 | Brazil | Climate Change | R&D spending requirement - (ANEEL) resolution no. 261 | 1999 | Brazil (2004, p. 186) |
| 78 | Brazil | Climate Change | Fuel Consumption Account - ANEEL resolution no. 245 - Subsidies for renewable energy | 1999 | Brazil (2004, p. 186) |
| 79 | Brazil | Climate Change | Hydrogen Fuel Cell Buses for Urban Transport | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 80 | Brazil | Climate Change | Energy Efficiency Project | 2001 | GEF (2005); World Energy Council (2005) |
| 81 | Bulgaria | Biodiversity | Conservation of Globally Significant Biodiversity in the Landscape of Bulgaria's Rhodope Mountains | 2003 | GEF (2005) |

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|-----|--------------|-----------------|---|------|---|
| 82 | Bulgaria | Climate Change | Energy and Energy Efficiency Law - Include goals for 2010 | 1998 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 116) |
| 83 | Bulgaria | Climate Change | Bulgaria Energy Efficiency Fund - Seed Capital provided by GEF | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 84 | Burkina Faso | Biodiversity | Partnership for Natural Ecosystem Management Program (PAGEN) | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 85 | Cambodia | Biodiversity | Biodiversity and Protected Area Management Pilot Project for the Virachey National Park | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 86 | Cambodia | Biodiversity | Tonle Sap Conservation Project | 2002 | GEF (2005) |
| 87 | Cameroon | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Conservation and Management | 2003 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 88 | Canada | Climate Change | Tax promoting ethanol or methanol blended gasoline | 1992 | OECD (2004) |
| 89 | Canada | Climate Change | Ontario Pilot Emission Reduction Trading (PERT) - Tradable Permit System Scheme | 1996 | Stavins (2003, p. 53) |
| 90 | Canada | Climate Change | Renewable Energy Development Initiative (REDI) | 1997 | IEA (2004a) |
| 91 | Canada | Climate Change | Purchase of Electricity from Renewable Resources (PERR) | 1997 | OECD (2004) |
| 92 | Canada | Climate Change | Greenhouse Emissions Reduction Trading (GERT) - Tradable Permit System Scheme | 1998 | GERT (2002) |
| 93 | Canada | Climate Change | Future Fuels Initiative - Legislation | 2000 | Gouvernement of Canada (2000) |
| 94 | Canada | Climate Change | Market Promotion Initiative (MPI) - Subsidies for renewable energy | 2000 | http://www2.nrcan.gc.ca/es/erb/erb/english/View.asp?x=457 |
| 95 | Canada | Climate Change | Wind Power Production Incentive (WPPI) | 2001 | OECD (2004) |
| 96 | Canada | Climate Change | PERRL (Pilot Emission Removals, Reductions and Learnings) Initiative | 2002 | www.ec.gc.ca/PERRL/home_e.html |
| 97 | Canada | Ozone Depletion | Allowance system for methyl bromide - Tradable Permit System | 1995 | Stavins (2003,p. 53); OECD (2004) |
| 98 | Canada | Ozone Depletion | Allowance system for HCFCs - Tradable Permit System | 1996 | Stavins (2003, p. 53); OECD (2004) |
| 99 | Canada | Ozone Depletion | Refrigerent Management Canada Program - Deposit-Refund system for ODS recovery | 2001 | OECD (2004) |
| 100 | Cape Verde | Biodiversity | Integrated Participatory Ecosystem Management In | 2002 | GEF (2005) |

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|-----|------------|-----------------|--|------|---|
| | | | and Around Protected Areas, Phase I | | |
| 101 | Cape Verde | Climate Change | Energy and Water Sector Reform and Development | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 102 | Chile | Climate Change | Chile Gasoducto del Pacifico | 1997 | World Energy Council (2000) |
| 103 | Chile | Climate Change | Removal of Barriers to Rural Electrification with Renewable Energy | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 104 | Chile | Climate Change | Chile Renewable Energy Program | 2001 | World Energy Council (2000) |
| 105 | Chile | Ozone Depletion | Product Ozone Seal - Labeling programme for Ozone Depleting Substances | 1992 | Huber, Ruitenbeek, and Serôa Da Motta (2001, p. 54) |
| 106 | China | Biodiversity | Nature Reserves Management | 2002 | GEF (2005) |
| 107 | China | Climate Change | Coal Mining Subsidy Reduction | 1992 | IEA (1999, p. 51) |
| 108 | China | Climate Change | Environmental Labeling | 1994 | OECD (2002, p. 603) |
| 109 | China | Climate Change | The Law on Energy Conservation of the People's Republic of China | 1997 | China (1997) |
| 110 | China | Climate Change | Barrier Removal for Efficient Lighting Products and Systems | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 111 | China | Climate Change | Prevention and Control of Pollutants Discharge by Motor-driven Vehicles and Vessels | 2000 | China (2000) |
| 112 | China | Climate Change | Renewable Energy Development - GEF project | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 113 | China | Climate Change | Sichuan Gas Transmission and Distribution | 2003 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 114 | China | Climate Change | China Energy Savings GEF 2010 - Loan Guarantees | 2003 | World Energy Council (2000) |
| 115 | China | Climate Change | National CDM Board - coordinates carbon reduction projects | 2004 | China (2004) |
| 116 | China | Climate Change | Fuel Efficient Industrial Boilers | 2004 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 117 | China | Climate Change | Design Standards for Energy-Efficient Public Construction (DSEEPIC) | 2005 | China View (2005) |
| 118 | China | Climate Change | Renewable Energy Law - Article 19 - Feed in Tariffs | 2005 | China (2005, art 19) |
| 119 | China | Climate Change | Renewable Energy Development Fund - Renewable Energy Bill - Article 24 and 25 (preferential Loans) | 2005 | China (2005, art 24 and 25) |
| 120 | China | Climate Change | Renewable Energy Bill - Article 26 - Fiscal Incentives | 2005 | China (2005, art 26) |

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|-----|---------------------------|-----------------|--|------|---|
| 121 | China | Ozone Depletion | Barrier Removal for the Widespread Commercialization of Energy-Efficient CFC-Free Refrigerators in China | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 122 | China | Ozone Depletion | Ban on production and consumption of ODS | 1999 | OECD (2002, p.590); World Bank (2001, p.84) |
| 123 | China, province of Taiwan | Climate Change | Measures for Subsidizing Photovoltaic Demonstration Systems | 2000 | Taiwan MoEA (2004) |
| 124 | China, province of Taiwan | Climate Change | Measures for Subsidizing Wind Power Demonstration Systems | 2000 | Taiwan MoEA (2004) |
| 125 | China, province of Taiwan | Climate Change | Renewable Energy Development Plan | 2002 | Taiwan MoEA (2004) |
| 126 | China, province of Taiwan | Climate Change | Interim measures for purchasing electricity from renewable energy | 2003 | Taiwan MoEA (2004) |
| 127 | China, province of Taiwan | Climate Change | Renewable Energy Investment | 2004 | Chiu (2004, p. 9) |
| 128 | Colombia | Biodiversity | Sustainable Use of Biodiversity in the Western Slope of the Serrania del Baudo | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 129 | Colombia | Biodiversity | Conservation and Sustainable Use of Biodiversity in the Andes Region | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 130 | Colombia | Biodiversity | Caribbean Archipelago Biosphere Reserve: Regional Marine Protected Area System | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 131 | Colombia | Biodiversity | Naya Biological Corridor in the Munchique-Pinche Sector | 2003 | GEF (2005) |
| 132 | Congo, Rep. | Biodiversity | Wildlands Protection and Management | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 133 | Costa Rica | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Resources Development - With Instituto Nacional para la Biodiversidad (INBio) | 1997 | GEF (2005) |
| 134 | Costa Rica | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Law (include National Biodiversity Commission; Bioprospecting Permits - Article 97; Plan of Incentives - Article 100) | 1998 | Costa Rica (1998) |
| 135 | Costa Rica | Biodiversity | Conservation of Biodiversity in the Talamanca-Caribbean Biological Corridor | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 136 | Costa Rica | Biodiversity | Ecomarkets - Development of payments for global environmental services provided by privately- | 2000 | GEF (2005) |

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|-----|----------------|-----------------|---|------|---|
| | | | owned lands | | |
| 137 | Costa Rica | Climate Change | Instituto Nacional para la Biodiversidad (INBio) | 1989 | www.inbio.ac.cr |
| 138 | Costa Rica | Climate Change | Tejona Wind Power | 1992 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 139 | Costa Rica | Climate Change | Re-forestation Credits - Fiscal incentive | 1994 | Castro and Cordero (2003, p. 520) |
| 140 | Cote d'Ivoire | Climate Change | Energy Efficiency Market Development | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 141 | Croatia | Biodiversity | Kopacki Rit Wetlands Management Project | 1998 | GEF (2005) |
| 142 | Croatia | Climate Change | Energy Policy (includes goals for energy efficiency) | 1999 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 116) |
| 143 | Cuba | Biodiversity | Priority Actions to Consolidate Biodiversity Protection in the Sabana-Camaguey Ecosystem | 1998 | GEF (2005) |
| 144 | Cuba | Ozone Depletion | Producing Energy Efficient Home Refrigerators Without Making Use of Ozone Depleting Substances | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 145 | Czech Republic | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Protection | 1998 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 146 | Czech Republic | Climate Change | State Programme to Support Energy Saving and Use of Renewable and Secondary Sources | 1991 | IEA (2004a) |
| 147 | Czech Republic | Climate Change | Kyjev Waste Heat Utilization - GEF project for Energy Efficiency | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 148 | Czech Republic | Climate Change | Low-Cost/Low-Energy Buildings | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 149 | Czech Republic | Climate Change | Act on the Promotion for Electricity and Heat Energy Produced from Renewable Energy Sources - Feed-in tariffs | 2004 | IEA (2004a); Institut für Energetik und Umwelt (2004, p.43) |
| 150 | Denmark | Climate Change | Carbon tax | 1992 | Stavins (2003, Table 1); Eigenhofer and ten Brink (2002, p. 18); European Environment Agency (2000 p. 26) |
| 151 | Denmark | Climate Change | Feed-in Tariff for electricity from Renewables | 1993 | WBGU (2004, p. 148); ECN (2004) |
| 152 | Denmark | Climate Change | Target setting - 20% Electricity from Renewables in 2003 | 1996 | ECN (2004); World Energy Council (2004) |
| 153 | Denmark | Climate Change | Law on Green Accounts - Environmental Information Disclosure Requirement | 1996 | Mansley (2003, p. 37) |
| 154 | Denmark | Climate Change | Bürgerwind - Fiscal incentive for wind energy | 1997 | IEA (2004a); Van der Linden and others (2004, p. 35); ECN (2004) |

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|-----|-------------|-----------------|---|------|---|
| 155 | Denmark | Climate Change | Danish Emission Market | 2001 | Eigenhofer and ten Brink (2002, p. 23) |
| 156 | Denmark | Climate Change | Phase-out of potent GHGs - Legal Obligation | 2002 | Denmark (2002) |
| 157 | Denmark | Climate Change | JI tender Program - Carbon Fund | 2002 | www.DanishCarbon.dk |
| 158 | Denmark | Climate Change | Danish Carbon Fund | 2005 | World Bank (2005b) |
| 159 | Ecuador | Biodiversity | Wetland Priorities for Conservation Action | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 160 | Ecuador | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Protection - Support for adequate management of the National System of Protected Areas (NSPA) | 1999 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 161 | Ecuador | Biodiversity | Albarradas in Coastal Ecuador: Rescuing Ancient Knowledge on Sustainable Use of Biodiversity | 2003 | GEF (2005) |
| 162 | Ecuador | Biodiversity | Control of Invasive Species in the Galapagos Archipelago | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 163 | Ecuador | Climate Change | Power and Communications Sectors Modernization and Rural Services Project (PROMECC) | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 164 | Egypt | Biodiversity | Conservation and Sustainable Use of Medicinal Plants in Arid and Semi-arid Ecosystems | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 165 | Egypt | Climate Change | Egypt Council for CDM (EC-CDM) | 2003 | Egyptian Environmental Affairs Agency (2004, p. 9) |
| 166 | El Salvador | Biodiversity | Promotion of Biodiversity Conservation within Coffee Landscapes - Certification and marketing of "biodiversity-friendly" coffee | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 167 | Eritrea | Climate Change | Wind Energy Applications | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 168 | Estonia | Climate Change | Carbon Tax - CO2 emission charge | 1999 | OECD (2004); Speck, McNicholas, and Markovic (2001 p. 48) |
| 169 | Estonia | Climate Change | Energy Efficiency Target Programme | 2000 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 116) |
| 170 | Estonia | Ozone Depletion | Programme for Phasing Out Ozone Depleting Substances | 2002 | GEF (2005) |
| 171 | Ethiopia | Biodiversity | Conservation and Sustainable Use of Medicinal Plants | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 172 | Ethiopia | Climate Change | Renewable Energy Project | 2005 | GEF (2005) |
| 173 | EU | Climate Change | Compulsory Minimum tax rates on mineral oils - Tax harmonization | 1993 | European Environment Agency (2000 p. 28) |
| 174 | EU | Climate Change | EU eco-label Scheme - | 2000 | EU (2000b) |

| | | | Labeling | | |
|-----|---------|----------------------------------|---|------|---|
| 175 | EU | Climate Change | CO2 from cars agreement - Industrial Standard | 2001 | EU (2000a) |
| 176 | EU | Climate Change | Community scheme for greenhouse gas emission allowance trading - Tradable Permit System | 2003 | EU (2003) |
| 177 | EU | Climate Change | Multilateral Carbon Credit Fund (MCCF) - Carbon Fund developed with ERDB | 2005 | Point Carbon (2005b) |
| 178 | EU | Ozone Depletion | ODS Quota Trading - Tradable Permit System | 1991 | Stavins (2003, Table 8) |
| 179 | EU | Ozone Depletion | Regulation of the Substances which damage the ozone layer | 2000 | EU (2000c) |
| 180 | EU | Ozone Depletion - Climate Change | F-gas regulation - Legal Obligation on potent GHG | 2004 | EU (2004) |
| 181 | EU+ | Climate Change | RECS International | 2001 | www.recs.org |
| 182 | Fiji | Climate Change | Renewable Energy Hybrid Power Systems | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 183 | Finland | Climate Change | Carbon tax | 1990 | Stavins (2003, Table 8); European Environment Agency (2000 p. 26) |
| 184 | Finland | Climate Change | Tax Subsidy | 1997 | Van der Linden and others (2004, p. 39) |
| 185 | Finland | Climate Change | Motion 510/98 | 1998 | www.renewable-energy-policy.info/relec/finland/policy/feed-in.html |
| 186 | Finland | Climate Change | Council of State decision 29/99 | 1999 | ECN (2004); de Vries and others (2003, p. 34) |
| 187 | Finland | Climate Change | Finnish CDM/JI Pilot Program | 1999 | http://global.finland.fi/english/projects/cdm |
| 188 | Finland | Climate Change | Action Plan for Renewable Energy Sources in Finland. | 1999 | de Vries and others (2003, p. 33) |
| 189 | France | Climate Change | EOLE 2005 - Target Setting for Wind Energy | 1995 | de Vries and others (2003, p. 37) |
| 190 | France | Climate Change | Electricity Feed Laws - Feed-in Tariffs for electricity from renewable energy | 1998 | ECN (2004); de Vries and others (2003, p. 37); Van der Linden and others (2004, p. 26); WBGU (2004, p. 148) |
| 191 | France | Climate Change | Carbon tax | 2001 | European Environment Agency (2000 p. 26) |
| 192 | France | Climate Change | Law no 2001-420 Article 116 - Information Disclosure Requirement | 2001 | Mansley (2003, p. 38); Kolk and van de Veen (2002, p. 29) |
| 193 | France | Climate Change | Fiscal incentives for renewables - Article 90 de la loi de Finance 2005 | 2004 | France (2004, Article 90) |
| 194 | Georgia | Biodiversity | Integrated Coastal Management Project | 1998 | GEF (2005) |
| 195 | Georgia | Biodiversity | Protected Areas Development | 1999 | GEF (2005) |

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|-----|---------|----------------|--|------|---|
| 196 | Georgia | Biodiversity | Recovery, Conservation and Sustainable Use of Georgia's Agrobiodiversity - GEF project on biodiversity | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 197 | Georgia | Biodiversity | Arid and Semi-Arid Ecosystem Conservation in the Caucasus | 2005 | GEF (2005) |
| 198 | Georgia | Climate Change | Carbon tax - .05 USD/tonne CO2 | 1997 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 147, 157) |
| 199 | Georgia | Climate Change | Electricity and Natural Gas Law - National Strategy | 1999 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 117, 123) |
| 200 | Germany | Climate Change | 250 MW wind programme - Subsidy scheme for Wind Energy | 1989 | ECN (2004) |
| 201 | Germany | Climate Change | Strom-Einspeisungs-Gesetz (StreG) - Feed-in Tariffs for electricity from Renewables | 1990 | Mansley (2003); ECN (2004) |
| 202 | Germany | Climate Change | Regulation for Residential Heating Boilers | 1994 | World Energy Council (2000); www.worldenergy.org/wec-geis/ghg2001/vpDetail.asp?pid=56 |
| 203 | Germany | Climate Change | Standard for Emissions from Traffic - Legal Obligation | 1996 | World Energy Council (2000); www.worldenergy.org/wec-geis/ghg2001/vpDetail.asp?pid=57 |
| 204 | Germany | Climate Change | Target of 12.5% of energy from renewables by 2010 - Target setting | 1998 | de Vries and others (2003, p. 43); WBGU (2004, p. 150) |
| 205 | Germany | Climate Change | Energy tax | 1999 | European Environment Agency (2000 p. 26); Stavins (2003, p. 52); Energy Charter (2003, p. 140) |
| 206 | Germany | Climate Change | 100,000 roofs programme - Subsidy scheme for Solar Energy | 1999 | Ward (2001, p. 5) |
| 207 | Germany | Climate Change | Germany 65 MW Solar Roofs - Subsidy Programme for solar energy production | 2002 | World Energy Council (2000); www.worldenergy.org/wec-geis/ghg2001/vpDetail.asp?pid=1112 |
| 208 | Germany | Climate Change | Kfw Carbon Fund - Carbon Fund | 2004 | www.kfw-foerderbank.de/EN_Home/Carbon_Fund/index.jsp |
| 209 | Ghana | Biodiversity | Coastal Wetlands Management - GEF biodiversity project | 1999 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005) |
| 210 | Ghana | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Conservation of Lake Bosomtwe Basin | 2001 | GEF (2005) |

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|-----|-----------|-----------------|--|------|--|
| 211 | Ghana | Biodiversity | Natural Resource Management - GEF Biodiversity Project | 2003 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005) |
| 212 | Greece | Climate Change | Feed-in Tarriff for renewables - Law 2244/1994 and Law 2773/1999 | 1994 | ECN (2004) |
| 213 | Greece | Climate Change | Subsidy to renewables - Development Law 2601/1998 | 1998 | ECN (2004) |
| 214 | Guatemala | Biodiversity | Integrated Biodiversity Protection in the Sarstun-Motagua Region. | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 215 | Guatemala | Climate Change | Renewable Energy-Based Small Enterprise Development in the Quiche Region | 2002 | GEF (2005) |
| 216 | Honduras | Biodiversity | Honduras Biodiversity Project | 1997 | GEF (2005) |
| 217 | Hungary | Climate Change | Energy Efficiency Strategy - Government act [1107/1999(X.8)] | 1999 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 117) |
| 218 | Hungary | Climate Change | Public Sector Energy Efficiency Programme | 2006 | GEF (2005) |
| 219 | Hungary | Ozone Depletion | Imports prohibitions and bans of use on Ozone Depleting Substances - Decree 22/1993 | 1993 | UNEP and others (2000, pp. 125-126) |
| 220 | Hungary | Ozone Depletion | Product charge on cooling apparatus and refrigerants - Environmental Protection Product Charges Act (Sections 3 and 4) | 1995 | UNEP and others (2000, p. 127); OECD (2003) |
| 221 | Hungary | Ozone Depletion | "Environmentally friendly" label is encouraged for ODS-free products - Environmental Protection Product Charges Act | 1995 | UNEP and others (2000, p. 128) |
| 222 | Hungary | Ozone Depletion | Technical Support and Investment Project for the Phaseout of Ozone Depleting Substances | 1998 | GEF (2005) |
| 223 | India | Biodiversity | Conservation and Sustainable Use of the Gulf of Mannar Biosphere Reserve's Coastal Biodiversity | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 224 | India | Biodiversity | National Biodiversity Fund - National Biodiversity Authority | 2002 | India (2002, Chapter VII; Article 21) |
| 225 | India | Biodiversity | Ex situ conservation of biodiversity - Government Project | 2003 | India (2004a, p. 9) |
| 226 | India | Climate Change | Indian Renewable Energy Development Agency | 1987 | IREDA (2004); www.mnes.nic.in/busine |

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|-----|-----------|-----------------|--|------|--|
| | | | (IREDA) | | ss%20oppertunity/index.htm |
| 227 | India | Climate Change | Biomass Energy for Rural India - GEF Project | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 228 | India | Climate Change | Energy Efficiency - GEF Project | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 229 | India | Climate Change | Solar Thermal Power - GEF Project | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 230 | India | Climate Change | Alternate Energy (IBRD project Renewable Resources (P010410) - GEF/IBRD Project | 2001 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005a) |
| 231 | India | Climate Change | Renewable Target - Renewable Energy Policy | 2002 | IREDA (2004); www.mnes.nic.in/business%20oppertunity/index.htm |
| 232 | India | Climate Change | Optimizing Development of Small Hydroelectric Resources in Hilly Areas | 2003 | GEF (2005) |
| 233 | India | Climate Change | India Carbon Market Group (InCMG) | 2005 | www.incmg.org |
| 234 | India | Ozone Depletion | ODS phaseout - Government-procured projects | 2002 | India (2004b, p. 21) |
| 235 | Indonesia | Biodiversity | Conservation of Elephant Landscapes in Aceh | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 236 | Indonesia | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Collections | 2001 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 237 | Indonesia | Biodiversity | Kerinci Seblat Integrated Conservation and Development | 2002 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005a) |
| 238 | Indonesia | Biodiversity | Coral Reef Rehabilitation and Management Project (COREMAP I) | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 239 | Indonesia | Climate Change | Financial intermediation and credit for PV Commercialization | 1993 | Ward (2000, p.5) |
| 240 | Indonesia | Climate Change | Solar Home Systems (SHS) - GEF Renewable Energy Project | 2003 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005a) |
| 241 | Iran | Biodiversity | Conservation of the Asiatic Cheetah, its Natural Habitat and Associated Biota | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 242 | Iran | Climate Change | Teheran Transport Emissions Reduction | 1997 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005a) |
| 243 | Iran | Climate Change | Carbon Sequestration in the Desertified Rangelands of Hossien Abad, South Khorasan | 2001 | GEF (2005); UNDP (2005) |
| 244 | Ireland | Climate Change | AER - Carbon Fund | 1994 | ENER IURE (1998) |
| 245 | Ireland | Climate Change | Energy Investment Relief Scheme - Fiscal Incentive | 1998 | ECN (2004); Ireland (1998, Section 62) |
| 246 | Ireland | Climate Change | Irish Tender - Carbon Fund | 2004 | Point Carbon (2004c) |

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|-----|------------|----------------|---|------|---|
| 247 | Israel | Climate Change | Feed-in Tariffs for Renewables, target for shares of renewables and emissions trading mechanisms - Public Utilities Authority | 2004 | Hayoun (2004) |
| 248 | Italy | Climate Change | Law 9/91 and CIP provision 6/92 - Feed-in Tariff | 1991 | www.renewable-energy-policy.info |
| 249 | Italy | Climate Change | Law 10/91 - Subsidy Scheme | 1991 | www.renewable-energy-policy.info |
| 250 | Italy | Climate Change | MoA between Ministry of Environment, Montedison, Pirelli, Enel, Italian Mine Association, FIAT, farmers, etc. Voluntary Agreement | 1998 | OECD (2004) |
| 251 | Italy | Climate Change | Carbon tax - Law 448/98 Art. 8 | 1999 | IEA (2004a) |
| 252 | Italy | Climate Change | Italian White Paper for the valorisation of renewable energy sources of 1999 - Target setting | 1999 | www.renewable-energy-policy.info |
| 253 | Italy | Climate Change | Law 79/99 - Tradable Permit System | 1999 | www.renewable-energy-policy.info |
| 254 | Italy | Climate Change | Photovoltaic Rooftop Programme - Subsidy Scheme | 2001 | www.renewable-energy-policy.info |
| 255 | Italy | Climate Change | Italian Carbon Fund | 2003 | carbonfinance.org - carbonfinance.org/router.cfm?Page=html/icf.htm |
| 256 | Jamaica | Climate Change | Demand Side Management Demonstration Project | 1999 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005) |
| 257 | Japan | Climate Change | New Energy Law - Voluntary Commitments to buy Renewables | 1997 | Ward (2000, p. 7) |
| 258 | Japan | Climate Change | Japanese Carbon Fund (JBIC and DBJ) | 2004 | IEA (2004b) |
| 259 | Japan | Climate Change | Draft Emission Plan - Target Setting for GHG Emissions | 2005 | Point Carbon (2005c) |
| 260 | Jordan | Biodiversity | Conservation and Sustainable Use of Biodiversity in Dibeen Nature Reserve | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 261 | Kazakhstan | Climate Change | Special State Programme of Energy Saving - Resolution N 474 of 19.04.96 | 1996 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 118) |
| 262 | Kazakhstan | Climate Change | Wind Power Market Development Initiative | 2004 | GEF (2005); UNDP (2005) |
| 263 | Kenya | Biodiversity | Tana River National Primate Reserve Conservation Project | 2001 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005a) |
| 264 | Kenya | Climate Change | Removal of Barriers to Energy Conservation and Energy Efficiency in Small and Medium Scale | 1999 | GEF (2005) |

| | | | Enterprises | | |
|-----|---------------|-----------------|--|------|--|
| 265 | Korea DPR | Biodiversity | Conservation of Biodiversity at Mount Myohyang | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 266 | Korea, Rep. | Climate Change | Soft Loans for energy facilities - Concessional Lending | 1983 | OECD (2004) |
| 267 | Korea, Rep. | Climate Change | Subsidy for Alternative Energy | 1989 | OECD (2004) |
| 268 | Korea, Rep. | Climate Change | Energy Efficiency Labelling Program | 1992 | Republic of Korea (2004, p. 54) |
| 269 | Korea, Rep. | Climate Change | Energy Project Special Account | 1995 | www.ase.org/content/article/detail/1269 |
| 270 | Korea, Rep. | Climate Change | High Efficient Equipment Certification Program - Labeling Scheme | 1996 | Republic of Korea (2004, p. 54) |
| 271 | Korea, Rep. | Climate Change | Agreement on Energy Saving - Voluntary Agreement | 1998 | OECD (2004); Republic of Korea (2004, p. 53) |
| 272 | Korea, Rep. | Climate Change | Korea GHG Trading System - Tradable Permit System | 2005 | Point Carbon (2005d) |
| 273 | Kyrgyzstan | Climate Change | Law on Energy Savings - National Strategy | 1998 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 118) |
| 274 | Lao PDR | Biodiversity | Wildlife and Protected Areas Conservation | 2000 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 275 | Lao PDR | Climate Change | Off-grid Electrification Pilot Demonstration, A Component of the Laos Southern Provinces Rural Electrification | 1997 | GEF (2005) |
| 276 | Latvia | Climate Change | National Energy Efficiency Strategy | 2000 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 118) |
| 277 | Latvia | Ozone Depletion | Phaseout of Ozone Depleting Substances - GEF Project | 2001 | GEF (2005); UNDP (2005) |
| 278 | Lebanon | Climate Change | Barrier Removal for Cross Sectoral Energy Efficiency | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 279 | Liechtenstein | Climate Change | Energy Efficiency Law - National Strategy | 1996 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 118) |
| 280 | Lithuania | Climate Change | National Energy Strategy | 1999 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 118) |
| 281 | Lithuania | Climate Change | Klaipeda Geothermal Demonstration | 2000 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005a) |
| 282 | Lithuania | Climate Change | Elimination of Green House Gases in the Manufacturing of Domestic Refrigerators and Freezers at Snaige | 2002 | GEF (2005) |
| 283 | Luxembourg | Climate Change | European Carbon Fund - CDC - Fortis Bank | 2005 | Point Carbon (2004d) |
| 284 | Macedonia | Climate Change | National Energy Efficiency Programme 2000 | 1998 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 120) |
| 285 | Madagascar | Biodiversity | Environment Program | 2003 | GEF (2005); World Bank |

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|-----|------------|----------------|--|------|--------------------------------|
| | | | Support Project | | (2005a) |
| 286 | Malawi | Biodiversity | Mulanje Mountain Biodiversity Conservation Project | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 287 | Malawi | Climate Change | Barrier Removal to Malawi Renewable Energy Programme | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 288 | Malaysia | Biodiversity | Conservation and Sustainable Use of Tropical Peat Swamp Forests and Associated Wetland Ecosystems | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 289 | Malaysia | Climate Change | Industrial Energy Efficiency Improvement Project | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 290 | Maldives | Climate Change | Renewable Energy Technology Development and Application Project (RETDAP) | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 291 | Mali | Climate Change | Household Energy and Universal Rural Access Project | 2000 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005a) |
| 292 | Mauritania | Biodiversity | Rescue Plan for the Cap Blanc Colony of the Mediterranean Monk Seal | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 293 | Mauritania | Climate Change | Decentralized Wind Electric Power for Social and Economic Development (Alizes Electriques) | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 294 | Mauritius | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Restoration - GEF Project | 2001 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005a) |
| 295 | Mauritius | Climate Change | Sugar Bio-Energy Technology - GEF Renewable Energy Project | 1997 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 296 | Mexico | Biodiversity | El Triunfo Biosphere Reserve: Habitat Enhancement in Productive Landscapes | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 297 | Mexico | Biodiversity | Protected Areas Program (FANP) | 2003 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 298 | Mexico | Climate Change | High Efficiency Lighting Pilot - GEF/IBRD Energy Efficiency Project | 1997 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 299 | Mexico | Climate Change | Renewable Energy for Agriculture | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 300 | Mexico | Climate Change | Action Plan for Removing Barriers to the Full-scale Implementation of Wind Power | 2004 | GEF (2005); UNDP (2005) |
| 301 | Moldova | Climate Change | National Fund for Energy Efficiency - Energy Conservation Law | 2000 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 118) |
| 302 | Mongolia | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Conservation and Sustainable Livelihood Options in the Grasslands of Eastern Mongolia | 1997 | GEF (2005) |

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|-----|-------------|----------------|---|------|--|
| 303 | Mongolia | Biodiversity | Developing a Model Conservation Programme- Conservation of the Gobi Desert Using Wild Bactrian Camels as an "Umbrella Species". | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 304 | Mongolia | Climate Change | Commercialization of Super Insulated Building Technology | 2003 | GEF (2005) |
| 305 | Morocco | Biodiversity | Transhumans for Biodiversity Conservation in the Southern High Atlas | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 306 | Morocco | Climate Change | Market Development for Solar Water Heaters | 2003 | GEF (2005) |
| 307 | Mozambique | Biodiversity | Transfrontier Conservation Areas Pilot and Institutional Strengthening | 2003 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 308 | Mozambique | Climate Change | Energy Reform and Access Project | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 309 | Namibia | Climate Change | Barrier Removal to Namibian Renewable Energy Programme, Phase I | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 310 | Nepal | Biodiversity | Upper Mustang Biodiversity Project | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 311 | Netherlands | Climate Change | Vervroegde Afschrijving Milieu Investeringen (VAMIL) - Fiscal Incentive | 1991 | ECN (2004) |
| 312 | Netherlands | Climate Change | Energy Investment Deduction (EIA) - Fiscal Incentive | 1991 | ECN (2004) |
| 313 | Netherlands | Climate Change | Subsidy Regulations Energy Supply in Non-profit and Private Sectors (EINP) | 1991 | ECN (2004) |
| 314 | Netherlands | Climate Change | Carbon tax | 1992 | Stavins (2003); European Environment Agency (2000 p. 26) |
| 315 | Netherlands | Climate Change | Fiscal incentives for renewables - Regulerende Energiebelasting (REB) | 1996 | ECN (2004); Van der Linden and others (2004, p. 37) |
| 316 | Netherlands | Climate Change | Environmental Protection Act - Information Disclosure Requirement | 1997 | Mansley (2003, p. 38); Kolk and van der Veen (2002, p. 30) |
| 317 | Netherlands | Climate Change | Green Labels - Labeling Scheme | 1997 | Nielsen and Jeppesen (1999, p. 10); OECD (2003, p. 31) |
| 318 | Netherlands | Climate Change | Dutch Energy Savings Charter - Energiebesparingsnota - Legal Obligation | 1998 | World Energy Council (2000) |
| 319 | Netherlands | Climate Change | CarbonCredits.nl - Governmental Carbon Fund | 2000 | www.CarbonCredits.nl |
| 320 | Netherlands | Climate Change | IFC Netherlands Facility (INCaF) - Carbon Fund | 2002 | www.ifc.org/carbonfinance |
| 321 | Netherlands | Climate Change | Payments for the collection of CFCs and Halons - | 2002 | OECD (2004) |

| | | | Deposit-Refund System | | |
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| 322 | Netherlands | Climate Change | Milieukwaliteit van de Elektriciteitsproductie (MEP) - Feed-in Tariffs for electricity produced from renewables | 2003 | ECN (2004); WBGU (2004, p. 148) |
| 323 | Netherlands | Climate Change | Asia Carbon Asset Development Facility (AC-ADF) - Carbon Fund | 2005 | www.asiacarbon.com/asiaCarbonFund.htm |
| 324 | Netherlands | Climate Change | EBRD Netherlands Facility - Carbon Fund | 2005 | Point Carbon (2003) |
| 325 | New Zealand | Climate Change | Negotiated Greenhouse Agreements - Voluntary Agreements | 1995 | New Zealand Climate Change Programme (2001, p.42) |
| 326 | New Zealand | Climate Change | 30 Petajoules Renewable Energy Target (in National Energy Efficiency and Conservation Strategy) | 2002 | New Zealand EECA (2002); New Zealand Climate Change Programme (2001, p.42) |
| 327 | New Zealand | Climate Change | New Zealand tender - Carbon Fund | 2003 | New Zealand Climate Change Office (2005a) |
| 328 | New Zealand | Climate Change | Carbon tax | 2005 | New Zealand Climate Change Office (2005b) |
| 329 | New Zealand | Ozone Depletion | CFC import permit system - Tradable Permit System | 1986 | Stavins (2003); OECD (1998, p. 33) |
| 330 | Nicaragua | Climate Change | Acuerdo Presidencial 279-2002 - Fiscal Incentive for Renewable Energy | 2002 | CEPAL (2004, p. 37) |
| 331 | Nicaragua | Climate Change | Off-grid Rural Electrification for Development (PERZA) - GEF Project | 2002 | GEF (2005) |
| 332 | Nordic countries (Denmark, Finland, Iceland, Norway, Sweden and Germany) | Climate Change | Testing Ground Facility - Carbon fund | 2003 | NEFCO (2004) |
| 333 | Norway | Climate Change | Carbon tax | 1991 | Stavins (2003); OECD (2004); European Environment Agency (2000 p. 26) |
| 334 | Norway | Climate Change | Accounting Act (Regnskapsloven) - Information Disclosure Requirement | 1999 | Mansley (2003, p. 38) |
| 335 | Norway | Climate Change | Norway ETS - Tradable Permit System | 2002 | Norway (2002) |
| 336 | Norway | Ozone Depletion | ODS tax - tax on Ozone Depleting Substances | 2003 | Point Carbon (2004e) |
| 337 | Norway | Ozone Depletion | Refund for destruction of Ozone Depleting Substances | 2004 | Point Carbon (2004e) |
| 338 | Pakistan | Biodiversity | Protected Areas Management Project | 2002 | GEF (2005) |

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|-----|------------------|----------------|--|------|---|
| 339 | Pakistan | Biodiversity | Mountain Areas Conservancy Project (MACP) | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 340 | Pakistan | Climate Change | Biogas Scheme | 1974 | World Energy Council (2000, p. 54) |
| 341 | Panama | Biodiversity | Effective Protection with Community Participation of the New Protected Area of San Lorenzo | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 342 | Panama | Climate Change | Ley No 6, Artículo 55 - Feed-in Tariffs | 1997 | CEPAL (2004, p. 38) |
| 343 | Papua New Guinea | Biodiversity | Community-based Coastal and Marine Conservation in the Milne Bay Province | 2003 | GEF (2005) |
| 344 | Paraguay | Biodiversity | Paraguayan Wildlands Protection Initiative | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 345 | Peru | Biodiversity | National Trust Fund for Protected Areas | 1999 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 346 | Peru | Biodiversity | Ley N° 26839, Ley sobre la Conservación y Aprovechamiento Sostenible de la Biodiversidad Biológica del 8 de Julio de 1997 - Biodiversity Law | 2000 | www.grain.org/brl |
| 347 | Peru | Biodiversity | Conservation and Sustainable Use of Biodiversity in the Amaraeri Communal Reserve and Adjoining Indigenous Lands | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 348 | Peru | Biodiversity | In-Situ Conservation of Native Cultivars and Their Wild Relatives - GEF Biodiversity Project | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 349 | Peru | Climate Change | Photovoltaic-Based Rural Electrification in Peru - GEF Project on Renewable Energy | 2002 | GEF (2005) |
| 350 | Philippines | Biodiversity | Guidelines on Bioprospecting - Executive Order no. 247 - Legal obligation | 1995 | www.grain.org/brl |
| 351 | Philippines | Biodiversity | Conservation of the Tubbataha Reefs National Marine Park and World Heritage Site | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 352 | Philippines | Biodiversity | Conservation of Priority Protected Areas | 2002 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 353 | Philippines | Biodiversity | Asian Conservation Company (ACC) | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 354 | Philippines | Climate Change | Technology Transfer for Energy Management - Demonstration Loan Fund (TTEM - DLF) | 1985 | World Energy Efficiency Association (2001, p. 9); http://unfccc.int/resource/docs/natc/phinc1.pdf |

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|-----|-------------|-----------------|--|------|---|
| 355 | Philippines | Climate Change | Leyte-Luzon Geothermal - GEF Project on Renewable Energy | 2000 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005a) |
| 356 | Philippines | Climate Change | Solar Home Systems distribution project - Renewable Energy Project with Shell, Dutch Government | 2001 | World Energy Council (2000); www.worldenergy.org/wec-geis/ghg2001/vpDetail.asp?pid=1146 |
| 357 | Philippines | Climate Change | CEPALCO Distributed Generation PV Power Plant - GEF Project on Renewable Energy | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 358 | Philippines | Climate Change | Rural Power - GEF Project | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 359 | Poland | Biodiversity | Forest Biodiversity Protection | 1995 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 360 | Poland | Climate Change | Obligation of Purchase of Electricity produced from Renewable Energy Sources | 2000 | EREC (2004a, p. 12) |
| 361 | Poland | Climate Change | Poland Efficient Lighting Project (PELP - IFC) - GEF Energy Efficiency project | 2000 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005) |
| 362 | Poland | Climate Change | Zakopane/Podhale Geothermal District Heating and Environment Project - GEF Energy Efficiency project | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 363 | Poland | Climate Change | Coal-to-Gas Conversion Project - GEF Energy Efficiency project | 2004 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 364 | Poland | Climate Change | Polish Energy Efficiency Motors Programme -GEF Energy Efficiency project | 2005 | GEF (2005) |
| 365 | Poland | Ozone Depletion | Phaseout of Ozone Depleting Substances - GEF Project | 2001 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 366 | Portugal | Climate Change | MAPE/POE Programme - Subsidy Scheme to promote Renewable Energy (MAPE/COE: Medida de Apoio ao Aproveitamento do Potencial Energético e Racionalização de Consumos/Programa Operacional da Economia | 2000 | ECN 2004; Vries and others 2003, p. 89 |
| 367 | Portugal | Climate Change | Decree-law number 339-C/2001 - feed-in tariffs | 2002 | ECN 2004; Vries and others 2003, p. 87 |
| 368 | Romania | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Conservation Management Project | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 369 | Romania | Biodiversity | Danube Delta Biodiversity | 2000 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 370 | Romania | Climate Change | Energy Efficiency Law 199/2000 - National Strategy | 2000 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 136) |
| 371 | Romania | Climate Change | GEF Energy Efficiency Project | 2003 | GEF (2005) |

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| 372 | Romania | Ozone Depletion | Charge on Ozone Depleting Substances | 1999 | Speck, McNicholas, and Markovic (2001, p. 48); OECD (2004) |
| 373 | Russian Federation | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Conservation Management | 2003 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 374 | Russian Federation | Biodiversity | Conservation and Sustainable Use of Wild Salmonid Biological Diversity in Russia's Kamchatka Peninsula, Phase I | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 375 | Russian Federation | Climate Change | Mandatory Energy Reviews - "On Energy Efficiency" Law - no. 28 of 03.04.96 - akin to Information Disclosure Requirement | 1996 | Russian Federation (2002, p. 60) |
| 376 | Russian Federation | Climate Change | Federal Energy Saving Targets for 1998-2005 - Target Setting | 1998 | World Energy Council (2000) |
| 377 | Russian Federation | Climate Change | Greenhouse Gas Reduction - GEF/IBRD Project | 1999 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005) |
| 378 | Russian Federation | Climate Change | Electric Power Branch Energy Saving Program - Government Project | 1999 | Russian Federation (2002, p. 64) |
| 379 | Russian Federation | Climate Change | Energy Efficiency Economy Federal Target Program | 2001 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 130); Russian Federation (2002, p. 64) |
| 380 | Russian Federation | Ozone Depletion | Phaseout of Ozone Depleting Substances (second tranche) | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 381 | Samoa | Biodiversity | Marine Biodiversity Protection and Management | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 382 | Seychelles | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Conservation and Marine Pollution Abatement | 1997 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005) |
| 383 | Seychelles | Biodiversity | Management of Avian Ecosystems - GEF Biodiversity Project | 1998 | GEF (2005) |
| 384 | Seychelles | Biodiversity | Marine Ecosystem Management Project | 1998 | GEF (2005) |
| 385 | Singapore | Climate Change | Singapore - Asean Carbon Fund | 2003 | de Coninck and van der Linden (2003, p. 11) |
| 386 | Singapore | Ozone Depletion | ODS Permit Trading - Tradable Permit System | 1991 | Stavins (2003, p. 53); OECD (1998, p. 33) |
| 387 | Slovak Republic | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Protection - GEF Project | 1998 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005) |
| 388 | Slovak Republic | Climate Change | Reducing Greenhouse Gas Emissions through the Use of Biomass Energy in Northwest Slovakia | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 389 | Slovak Republic | Ozone Depletion | Charge on Ozone Depleting Chemicals | 1992 | OECD (2004), OECD (2003) |
| 390 | Slovak Republic | Ozone Depletion | Ozone Depleting Substances Reduction (IFC) | 1998 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005a) |
| 391 | Slovenia | Climate Change | Financial Subsidies and | 1990 | EREC (2004b, p. 22) |

| | | | Loans for Renewables | | |
|-----|--------------|-----------------|--|------|--|
| 392 | Slovenia | Climate Change | Strategy of Energy Use and Supply for Slovenia | 1996 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 120) |
| 393 | Slovenia | Climate Change | CO2 Emission tax | 1997 | European Environment Agency (2000 p. 37); EREC (2004b, p. 24) |
| 394 | Slovenia | Climate Change | Fixed prices for Qualified Power Producers | 2002 | EREC (2004b, p. 23) |
| 395 | Slovenia | Ozone Depletion | Phaseout of Ozone Depleting Substances | 1998 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 396 | South Africa | Biodiversity | Sustainable Protected Area Development in Namaqualand | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 397 | South Africa | Biodiversity | Cape Peninsula Biodiversity Conservation Project | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 398 | South Africa | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Act (South Africa National Biodiversity Institute - Bioprospecting Fund - Bioprospecting Permit System) | 2004 | Republic of South Africa (2004) |
| 399 | South Africa | Biodiversity | Permit for bioprospecting - Legal Obligation | 2004 | Republic of South Africa (2004) |
| 400 | South Africa | Biodiversity | Conservation of Globally Significant Biodiversity in Agricultural Landscapes through Conservation Farming | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 401 | South Africa | Biodiversity | Conservation Planning for Biodiversity in the Thicket Biome | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 402 | South Africa | Biodiversity | Agulhas Biodiversity Initiative (ABI) | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 403 | South Africa | Climate Change | Eskom Efficient Lighting Initiative - Energy Efficiency Project from the state-owned utility | 1992 | Republic of South Africa (2000, p. 60); GEF (2005) |
| 404 | South Africa | Climate Change | Renewable Energy Target (Target Setting) | 2004 | Republic of South Africa (2000, p. 60) |
| 405 | Spain | Climate Change | Feed-in Tariffs for electricity from Renewable Energy | 1997 | Mansley (2003, p. 17); Van der Linden and others (2004, p. 26) |
| 406 | Spain | Climate Change | National RES development plan 2000-2010 - Target Setting for Renewable Energy | 1999 | ECN (2004); WBGU (2004, p. 148) |
| 407 | Spain | Climate Change | Aid programme to support Solar Photovoltaic Energy (IDEA) - Subsidy Scheme | 2001 | ECN (2004); WBGU (2004, p. 148) |
| 408 | Spain | Climate Change | Spanish Carbon Fund | 2004 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 409 | Sri Lanka | Biodiversity | Conservation and Sustainable Use of Medicinal Plants - GEF Biodiversity Project | 1997 | World Bank (2005a) |

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| 410 | Sri Lanka | Biodiversity | Conservation of Biodiversity through Integrated Collaborative Management in Rekawa, Ussangoda, and Kalametiya Coastal Ecosystems | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 411 | Sri Lanka | Biodiversity | Conservation of Globally Threatened Species in the Rainforests of Southwest Sri Lanka | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 412 | Sri Lanka | Climate Change | Energy Service Delivery (ESD) Project - Subsidy Scheme | 1998 | World Energy Council (2000, p. 67) |
| 413 | Sri Lanka | Climate Change | Energy Services Delivery - GEF Project on Renewable Energy | 2002 | GEF (2005); World Bank (2005) |
| 414 | Sudan | Biodiversity | Conservation and Management of Habitats and Species, and Sustainable Community Use of Biodiversity in Dinder National Park | 2005 | GEF (2005) |
| 415 | Sudan | Climate Change | Barrier Removal to Secure PV Market Penetration in Semi-Urban Sudan - GEF Renewable Energy Project | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 416 | Sudan | Climate Change | Community Based Rangeland Rehabilitation for Carbon Sequestration | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 417 | Sweden | Climate Change | Tax on aviation carbon emissions | 1989 | European Environment Agency (2000, p. 39) |
| 418 | Sweden | Climate Change | Carbon tax | 1991 | OECD (2004); WBGU (2004, p. 148), Stavins (2003) |
| 419 | Sweden | Climate Change | Act 1994:1776 - Fiscal Incentive for Renewables | 1994 | ECN (2003); Van der Linden and others (2004, p. 38) |
| 420 | Sweden | Climate Change | Energimyndigheten Rebuilding of Combined Heat and Power (CHP) units - Project of the Governmental Energy Agency | 1998 | World Energy Council (2000); www.worldenergy.org/wec-geis/ghg2001/vpDetail.asp?pid=51 |
| 421 | Sweden | Climate Change | Annual Accounts (Arsredovisningslagen) - Environmental Information Disclosure Requirement | 1999 | Lolk and van der Veen (2002, p. 29); Mansley (2003, p. 38) |
| 422 | Sweden | Climate Change | Subsidy for Wind mills erection - Programme of the Governmental Energy Agency | 2001 | World Energy Council 2000; www.worldenergy.org/wec-geis/ghg2001/vpDetail.asp?pid=40 |
| 423 | Sweden | Climate Change | Swedish Energy Bill - Target Setting for | 2002 | de Vries and others (2003, p. 98) |

| | | | Renewables | | |
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| 424 | Sweden | Climate Change | Swedish International Climate Investment Programme (SICLIP) - CDM Carbon Fund | 2002 | www.stem.se |
| 425 | Sweden | Climate Change | Electricity "green certificates" trading system | 2003 | Sweden (2002) |
| 426 | Sweden | Climate Change | Transitional subsidies/environmental bonus - Feed-in Tariffs for Electricity from Renewable Energy | 2003 | WBGU (2004, p. 148); ECN (2004) |
| 427 | Sweden | Climate Change | Swedish International Climate Investment Programme - JI Carbon fund | 2003 | www.stem.se |
| 428 | Switzerland | Climate Change | Switzerland Energy 2000 - Governmental Programme on Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy | 1999 | World Energy Council (2000); www.worldenergy.org/wec-geis/ghg2001/vpDetail.asp?pid=43 |
| 429 | Switzerland | Climate Change | Domestic emissions trading scheme | 2000 | www.umwelt-schweiz.ch/swissflex/eng/index.html |
| 430 | Switzerland | Climate Change | CO2 Law - encourage Voluntary Agreement with Industry | 2000 | IEA (2004a) |
| 431 | Switzerland | Climate Change | Carbon tax - (long term threat of a tax) | 2000 | IEA (2004a) |
| 432 | Switzerland | Climate Change | Climate Ticket (foundation CLiPP – Climate Protection Partnership) - Carbon Fund | 2002 | http://clipp.org/en |
| 433 | Switzerland | Climate Change | NaturMade - Labeling | 2002 | IEA (2004a); www.naturemade.org |
| 434 | Switzerland | Climate Change | Swiss Energy Action Plan - Feed-in Tariffs for Electricity from Renewable Energy | 2005 | IEA (2004a) |
| 435 | Syria | Biodiversity | Biodiversity Conservation and Protected Area Management | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 436 | Syria | Climate Change | Supply-Side Efficiency and Energy Conservation and Planning - GEF Project on Energy Efficiency | 1996 | GEF (2005) |
| 437 | Tajikistan | Ozone Depletion | Programme for Phasing Out Ozone Depleting Substances | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 438 | Tanzania | Biodiversity | Jozani Chwaka Bay National Park Development | 2003 | GEF (2005) |
| 439 | Tanzania | Biodiversity | Conservation and Management of the Eastern Arc Mountain Forests | 2004 | GEF (2005) |

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| 440 | Tanzania | Climate Change | Transformation of the Rural Photovoltaics (PV) Market | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 441 | Thailand | Climate Change | Building Chiller Replacement Program | 1998 | GEF (2005) |
| 442 | Thailand | Climate Change | Promotion of Electricity Energy Efficiency - GEF/IBRD Project | 2000 | GEF (2004); World Bank (2005a) |
| 443 | Tunisia | Climate Change | Experimental Validation of Building Codes and Removal of Barriers to Their Adoption | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 444 | Tunisia | Climate Change | Barrier Removal to Encourage and Secure Market Transformation and Labeling of Refrigerators | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 445 | Turkey | Biodiversity | In-Situ Conservation of Genetic Biodiversity/E. Anatolia Watershed Management | 1998 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 446 | Turkey | Biodiversity | Biodiversity and Natural Resources Management Project | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 447 | Turkey | Climate Change | Electricity Market Licensing Regulation - Electricity Market Law (Law Number 4628) - Fiscal Incentive | 2001 | IEA (2004a) |
| 448 | Turkmenistan | Ozone Depletion | Programme for Phasing Out Ozone Depleting Substances | 1998 | GEF (2005) |
| 449 | Uganda | Biodiversity | Protected Areas Management and Sustainable Use (PAMSU) | 1997 | GEF (2005) |
| 450 | Uganda | Biodiversity | Bwindi Impenetrable National Park & Mgahinga Gorilla National Park Conservation | 2000 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 451 | Uganda | Biodiversity | Kibale Forest Wild Coffee Project | 2002 | GEF (2005) |
| 452 | Uganda | Climate Change | Energy for Rural Transformation Project (APL) | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 453 | Ukraine | Biodiversity | Transcarpathian Biodiversity Protection | 1997 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 454 | Ukraine | Biodiversity | Danube Delta Biodiversity | 1999 | World Bank (2005a) |
| 455 | Ukraine | Climate Change | The Law on Energy Conservation - National Strategy and Target Setting | 1996 | Energy Charter (2003, p. 126) |
| 456 | Ukraine | Climate Change | Climate Change Mitigation in Ukraine Through Energy Efficiency in Municipal District Heating (Pilot Project in Rivne) Stage 1 | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 457 | United Kingdom | Climate Change | Coal Subsidy Reduction | 1990 | www.ips.org/Critical/Environment/Environ/env12 |

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| | | | | | 09007.htm |
| 458 | United Kingdom | Climate Change | Non-Fossil Fuel Obligation (NFFO) - Fiscal Incentive for Renewable Energy | 1990 | Ward (2000, p. 8) |
| 459 | United Kingdom | Climate Change | DTI Offshore Wind Scheme & New Opportunities Fund | 1998 | ECN (2004) |
| 460 | United Kingdom | Climate Change | United Kingdom Emission Trading Scheme (UKETS) - Tradable Permit System | 2000 | UK DEFRA (2006) |
| 461 | United Kingdom | Climate Change | Climate Change Levy (CCL) - akin to a Carbon Tax | 2001 | OECD (2004); www.defra.gov.uk/environment/ccl |
| 462 | United Kingdom | Climate Change | Climate Change Agreements - Voluntary Agreements with Industry on Emissions Reductions | 2001 | OECD (2004); www.worldenergy.org/wec-geis/ghg2001/vpDetail.asp?pid=734 |
| 463 | United Kingdom | Climate Change | UK Renewable Obligation Certificates System (Administered by the Office of Gas and Electricity Market (OFGEM) - Renewables Tradable Quotas | 2002 | ECN (2004) |
| 464 | United Kingdom | Climate Change | UK 5% Electricity from Renewables by 2003 - Target Setting | 2003 | ECN (2004); World Energy Council (2004) |
| 465 | United Kingdom | Climate Change | Operating and Financial Review (OFR) - Information disclosure on firms risk exposure to pollution liability | 2003 | UK DTI (2005) |
| 466 | United Kingdom | Climate Change | ICECAP - Carbon Fund | 2004 | Point Carbon (2004f); www.lesscarbon.com/icecap.asp |
| 467 | United States | Climate Change | Credit for producing fuel from a nonconventional source - Fiscal Incentive for Renewable Energy | 1980 | Stavins 2003, p. 51; Internal Revenue Code (2004 section 26-A-1-A-IV-B-29) |
| 468 | United States | Climate Change | Energy Credit for "Energy Property" - Fiscal Incentive for Renewable Energy | 1981 | Stavins 2003, p. 51; Internal Revenue Code (2004, section 26-A-1-A-IV-E-48) |
| 469 | United States | Climate Change | Renewable Production Tax Credit (PTC) - Fiscal Incentive for Renewable Energy | 1992 | Internal Revenue Code (2004, section 26-A-1-A-IV-D-45); Mansley (2003, p. 17); Stavins (2003, p. 51) |
| 470 | United States | Climate Change | Credit for qualified electric vehicles - Fiscal Incentive for cleaner Energy | 1993 | Stavins (2003, p. 51); Internal Revenue Code (2004; section 26-A-1-A-IV-B-30) |
| 471 | United States | Climate Change | Renewable Energy Production Incentive (REPI) - Subsidy Scheme | 1995 | Mansley (2003, p.17); www.eere.energy.gov/wip/program/rep.html |

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| 472 | United States | Climate Change | Massachusetts Renewable Quotas | 1997 | DSIRE (2005) |
| 473 | United States | Climate Change | Wind Energy Generation Incentive - Subsidy Scheme | 1997 | Mansley (2003, p. 26); www.dsireusa.org |
| 474 | United States | Climate Change | USA Million Solar Roofs Program - Subsidy Public Private Partnership for Renewable Energy | 1997 | World Energy Council (2000) |
| 475 | United States | Climate Change | Oregon Climate Trust - Tradable Permit System | 1997 | www.climatetrust.org |
| 476 | United States | Climate Change | Texas Renewable Energy Credit Program - Renewable Quotas | 2000 | DSIRE (2005); State of Texas (2000) |
| 477 | United States | Climate Change | Pure Wind Initiative - Green Certificates | 2000 | Mansley (2003, p. 21) |
| 478 | United States | Climate Change | USA Energy Star Program - Federal Labeling Programme for Energy Efficient Products | 2000 | World Energy Council (2000) |
| 479 | United States | Climate Change | New England/Canadian Provinces (NEP/CEP) - Climate change action plan and Emission reduction target setting | 2001 | Center for Clean Air Policy (2002, p.4) |
| 480 | United States | Climate Change | Renewable Quotas in Nevada - Bill SB 372 | 2001 | DSIRE (2005); www.puc.state.nv.us/Renewable/REPSNevada_files/frame.htm |
| 481 | United States | Climate Change | Arizona Renewable Quotas | 2001 | DSIRE (2005); www.cc.state.az.us/utility/electric/environmental.htm |
| 482 | United States | Climate Change | Minnesota Renewable Energy Objective - Target Setting for Renewables | 2001 | Mansley (2003, p. 26); DSIRE (2005) |
| 483 | United States | Climate Change | California RECs - Renewable Quotas | 2002 | DSIRE (2005); State of California (2002a;2002b); www.energy.ca.gov/portfolio/index.html |
| 484 | United States | Climate Change | Maine - voluntary carbon reduction agreements with private sector businesses and non-profit org. | 2003 | Raab Associates (2003) |
| 485 | United States | Climate Change | Chicago Climate Exchange (CCX) - Tradable Permit System | 2003 | www.chicagoclimateexchange.com/news/pdf/CCXAuction.pdf |
| 486 | United States | Climate Change | Carbonfund.org Foundation - Carbon Fund | 2004 | Point Carbon (2004g) |
| 487 | United States | Climate Change | Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) - Tradable Permit System | 2005 | http://www.rggi.org |
| 488 | United States | Climate Change | USA Federal Energy Management Program - Energy Efficiency Target | 2005 | World Energy Council (2000) |

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| | | | for Federal Energy Use | | |
| 489 | United States | Ozone Depletion | Mandatory Phase-out of Ozone Depleting Substances (ODS) | 1990 | EPA (1990, section 604) |
| 490 | United States | Ozone Depletion | Environmental Tax on Ozone-Depleting Chemicals | 1990 | OECD (1998, p. 33); Stavins (2003, p.48) |
| 491 | United States | Ozone Depletion | CFC Allowances exchanges - Tradable Permit System | 1990 | OECD (1999, Table3.16); Stavins (2003); EPA (1990) |
| 492 | Uzbekistan | Biodiversity | Establishment of the Nuratau-Kyzylkum Biosphere Reserve as a Model for Biodiversity Conservation | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 493 | Uzbekistan | Ozone Depletion | Programme for Phasing out Ozone Depleting Substances | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 494 | Venezuela | Biodiversity | Conservation of the Biological Diversity of the Orinoco Delta Biosphere Reserve and Lower Orinoco River Basin | 1999 | GEF (2005) |
| 495 | Venezuela | Biodiversity | Ley de Diversidad Biologica - Regulation | 2000 | www.grain.org/brl |
| 496 | Venezuela | Biodiversity | Conservation and Sustainable Use of Biodiversity in the Llanos Ecoregion | 2003 | GEF (2005) |
| 497 | Vietnam | Biodiversity | Conservation of Pu Luong-Cuc Phuong Limestone Landscape | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 498 | Vietnam | Biodiversity | The Green Corridor - GEF Biodiversity Project | 2003 | GEF (2005) |
| 499 | Vietnam | Biodiversity | Hon Mun Marine Protected Area Pilot Project | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 500 | Vietnam | Climate Change | Systems Efficiency Improvement, Equitization and Renewables Project SEER | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 501 | Yemen | Biodiversity | Protected Areas Management - GEF Biodiversity Project | 2000 | GEF (2005) |
| 502 | Yemen | Biodiversity | Coastal Zone Management along the Gulf of Aden | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 503 | Yemen | Biodiversity | Conservation and Sustainable Use of the Biodiversity of Socotra Archipelago | 2001 | GEF (2005) |
| 504 | Zambia | Climate Change | Solar PV Dissemination - Eastern Province Energy Service Company - Governmental Renewable Energy Project | 2000 | Mapako and Mbewe (2004, p. 36) |

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| 505 | Zimbabwe | Biodiversity | Conservation and Sustainable Use of Traditional Medicinal Plants - GEF Biodiversity Project | 2004 | GEF (2005) |
| 506 | Zimbabwe | Climate Change | Photovoltaics for Household and Community Use - GEF Renewable Energy Project | 2004 | GEF (2005) |